

Syllabi for M.A. History (Medieval & Modern)

History – M.A. Previous – First Semester – (Total Marks – 250)

There shall be five papers in Semester I & II and Five papers in Semester-III & IV, including the Viva-Voce in Semester II and Semester IV. Each paper in each Semester will carry '50' marks. A Student who offers group 'A' i.e 'Medieval' or group 'B' ie 'Modern' in First Semester will have to offer the same group in all the Semester.

PAPER-I : INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT AND THOUGHT (1885-1919 A.D.)(Total Marx-50)

Unit I- Rise of Nationalism in India

- a. Theories of Modern Nationalism and Interpretations of Indian Nationalism
- b. Rise of the middle class in India
- c. Factors responsible for the growth of nationalism in India
- d. Foundation of the Indian National Congress

Unit II- The Moderate phase of Indian Nationalism

- a. The moderate ideology
- b. Role of moderates in Indian national movement
- c. Growth of economic nationalism-Swadeshi and Boycott movement.
- d. Contribution of the moderates in Indian nationalism

Unit III- The Extremist phase of Indian Nationalism

- a. The extremist ideology
- b. Role of extremists in Indian national movement
- c. The ideological clash and Surat split.
- d. Rise of revolutionary movement in India

Unit IV- Rise of Communal Politics in India

- a. Problems of representative politics and British Counterpoise
- b. The communal representation in the constitutional development-1906-1919

- c. Interpretations of Communal politics in Indian national movement
- d. First World War and communal politics: the Lucknow Pact

Unit V- From Representative Politics to Idea of Home Rule.

- a. The issue of Dominion Status
- b. The Home Rule Movement
- c. Dyarchy and crisis in Indian National Congress
- d. Advent of Gandhi in Indian National Movement and his thoughts

Books Recommended

1. Tara Chand : History of Freedom Movement Vol.-I & II (Hindi/English)
2. R.C. Majumdar : History of Freedom Movement (III Vols.)
3. B.P.S. Raghuvanshi: Indian National Movement & Thought (Hindi)
4. Ayodhya Singh : Bharat ka Mukti Sangram
5. A.R. Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism (Hindi & English)
6. Sumit Sarkar : Modern India 1885-1947 (Hindi/English)
7. Bipan Chandra : Indian Freedom Struggle (Hindi/English)
8. Shekhar Bandopadhyay :Plassey se Vibhajan Tak (Hindi)
9. P.L. Gautam : Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)
10. G.S. Chhabra : Advance History of Modern India (3 Vols.) (Hindi/English)

Group A (Medieval India)

History – M.A. - First Semester

(Total Marks – 50)

PAPER II (A) : History of Delhi Sultanate (1206 – 1320 A.D)

(Excluding the History of Provincial Dynasties)

Unit I. India on the eve of 12th Century & Turkish Conquests:

Political condition of North India during the 11th & 12th centuries. Economic, Social and Religious condition. Nature & effects of Turkish conquests during the 11th & 12th centuries. Causes of the success of the Turks & defeat of the Rajputs.

Unit II. Foundation of Muslim Rule in India:

Qutubuddin Aibak, Iltutmish, Ruknuddin Firoz, Razia, Bahram, Masud Shah and Nasiruddin Mahmood.

Unit III. Consolidation of Turkish Empire and its Policies:

Balban, Trial of Despotism, Achievements, Successors of Balban. Policy towards Mongols.

Unit IV. Expansion of Sultantate:

Khalji Revolution , Jalauddin Khalji, Alauddin Khalji, Qutubuddin Mubarak, Nasiruddin Khusrav ; their conquests and policies.

Unit V. Khalji's Theory of Kingship and their Reforms:

Books Recommended

1. Elliot & Dowson : History of India as Told by its own Historians
(Relevant Vols.)
2. SAA Rizvi : Aditurk Kalin Bharat (Hindi)
3. SAA Rizvi : Khalji Kalin Bharat (Hindi)
4. SAA Rizvi : Tughlaq Kalin Bharat (2 vols.Hindi)
5. Habib & Nizami : Delhi Sultanate (Hindi/English)

6. ABM Haibullah : The Foudation of Muslim Rule in India
(Hindi/English)
7. J.L. Mehta : Advance History of Medieval India (2 Vols.)
Hindi/English
8. Sunil Kumar : Emergence of Delhi Sultanate
9. Satish Chandra : Madhya Kaleen Bharat: Rajneeti, Samaj aur Sanskriti.
10. Neeraj Srivastava : Madhya Kalin Bharat: Prashashan,Samaj aur Sanskriti.
11. Zia- ud-din Barni : Fatwa-i- Jahandari (Hindi/English)
12. I. H. Qureshi : Administration of Delhi Sultanate

3. G.S. Chabra : Advance History of Modern India (3 vols.)
Hindi/English
4. Shekhar Bandopadhyay : Plassey se Vibhajan Tak (Hindi)
5. P.E. Roberts : Lord Wellesley
6. P.L. Gautam : Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas (Hindi)
7. R.L. Shukla : Adhunik Bharat
8. B. Sheikh Ali : Haider Ali
9. B. Sheikh Ali : Tipu Sultan
10. R.C. Majumdar : Maratha Confederacy
11. R.C. Majumdar : The History & Culture of Indian People
(Vol. IX)

History – M.A. Previous – First Semester (Total Marks – 50)

PAPER III – Group (A), Social and Cultural History of Northern India

(1200 – 1700)

Unit-I Social Life of Northern India

- a. Social Life (1200-1350)
- b. Social Life (1350-1500)
- c. Social Life (1500-1700)
- d. Cultural Assimilation (1200-1700)

Unit-II Bhakti Movement

- a. Concept of Bhakti Movement
- b. Nirgun Bhakti Movement
- c. Sagun Bhakti Movement
- d. Impact of the Bhakti Movement on Society

Unit-III Sufism

- a. Sufism its origin
- b. Sufi orders in India: Chistiya, Suhrawardiya, Qadiriya and Naqshbandiya
- c. Interrelationship between Sufism and the Medieval Bhakti Movement
- d. Impact of Sufism on Indian Society

Unit-IV Islam and Hinduism

- a. Islam in the Indian context
- b. Islam's Interaction with Hinduism
- c. Impact of Islam on Hindu Culture
- d. Hindu impact on Muslim Culture

Unit-V Gender Relations

- a. Slave and Khaljee Dynasty
- b. Tughlaq to Lodi Dynasty

- c. Babur to Shershah
- d. Akbar to Aurangzeb

Books Recommended

1. Sachau: Alberuni's India (Hindi/English)
2. K.M. Ashraf : Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan
(Hindi/English)
3. Tara Chand : Influence of Islam on Indian Culture (Hindi/English)
4. Yusuf Husain : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture
(Hindi/English)
5. A.L. Srivastava : Medieval Indian Culture (Hindi/English)
6. SAA Rizvi : Sufism in India (2 Vols.)
7. J.Chaubey & K.L. Srivastava: Madhya Kalin Bhartiya Sanskriti
8. Meenakshi Khanna : Cultural History of Medieval India

Paper- III (B), Social and Cultural History of Modern India

(19th Century & Early 20th Century)

Unit-I Social Life of Northern India

- a. Structure of the Indian Society in the early 19th Century.
- b. Rise of Indian Renaissance

Unit-II

- a. Beginning of Socio-Religious Movement : Ram Mohun Roy and Brahma Samaj.
- b. Devendra Nath Tagore, Keshav Chandra Sen and others, Brahma Samaj of **India & Sadharana Brahma Samaj**

Unit-III

- a. Reform with Tradition & Defence of Tradition :Swami Daya Nand Saraswati & Arya Samaj.
- b. Ram Krishna Paramhans, Swami Viveka Nand and Ram Krishna Mission.

Unit-IV

- a. Beginning of Western Education in Muslim Community: Sir Saiyyid Ahmad Khan & Aligarh Movement.
- b. Plea for Traditional Education : Nadwa Movement

Unit-V

- a. Reform Movement in Western India : M. G. Ranade and Prarthna Samaj, Jyotiba Phule and Satya Shodhak Samaj.
- b. Western Reformers in Indian Tradition : H.S. Alcott and Mrs Annie Beasant, Theosophical Society .

Books Recommended

1. R.C. Majumdar : British Paramountcy & Indian Renaissance
(Part I & II Vol. IX)
2. S.A. Natrajan : A Century of Social Reforms
3. H.C.E. Zakaria : Rennaiscent India
4. V.A. Narayan : Studies in Social History of Modern India
5. J.N. Farquahar: Modern Religious Movements
6. Kenweth C. Jonnes: Socio-Religious Movements in Modern India
7. A.R. Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism
(Hindi/English)
8. S.Abid Ali : Bhartiya Sanskriti
9. S. Panthari : Adhunik Bharat ka Samajik Itihas
10. Dilip M. Menon : Cultural History of Modern India(Hindi/English)

History – M.A. Previous First Semester (Total Marks – 50)

Paper 1V (A), History of China & Japan- (1840-1900 A.D)

Unit-I Rise of Imperialism in China

- a. China under Manchus
- b. Foreign Trade in China
- c. First Opium War
- d. Second Opium War

Unit-II Opening of Japan

- a. Japan under Tokugawa Shogunate
- b. Opening of Japan by the west
- c. Foreign treaties with Japan
- d. End of the Tokugawa Shogunate

Unit-III Modernization in Japan

- a. The Meiji Restoration
- b. Japanese modernization-1867-1895
- c. Constitution in Japan
- d. Economic Growth of Japan-1867-1895

Unit-IV China in Turmoil

- a. The Imperialist Cooperative policy in China-1860-1895
- b. The Korean question and Sino-Japanese War-1894-95
- c. The Failure of hundred days reforms
- d. The Boxer Rebellion in China

Unit-V New Imperialism in China

- a. Cutting the Chinese Melon
- b. Battle for Concessions in China
- c. The American Attitude and Policy of the open Door
- d. Chinese situation in the end of 19th Century.

Books Recommended

1. H.J. Vinacke : History of the Far East in Modern Times
(English & 2 Vol. in Hindi)
2. Clyde & Beers: The Far East (English/Hindi)
3. Mathncil Petter : The Far East
4. Israel Apstin : Afim Yudh se Mukti Tak
5. Shailendra Panthari: Adhunik Asia
6. K.L. Khurana : China Thatha Japan
7. Latourette : A Short History of the Far East (English/Hindi)
8. Michale and Taylor: The Far East in Modern Times
9. A Hen Khon : History of Nationalism in the East
10. Tiang Liary Li: Inner History of Chinese Revolution

History – M.A. – First Semester (Total Marks – 50)

Paper – 1V (B), History of Nepal (up-to Pre-Rana Period (1746-1846))

Unit: 1. Source for the Study of Modern Nepal.

(A) Archaeological sources (B) Literary sources (C) European Sources

Unit: 2. Unification of Nepal under Prithvi Narayan Shah.

(A) Political conditions of Nepal in the mid of 18th century (B) military campaigns of Prithvi Narayan Shah for the unification of Nepal (C) Prithvi Narayan Shah as a ruler of Nepal

Unit: 3. Successors of Prithvi Narayan Shah.

(A) Pratap Singh Shah as a ruler (B) Regency period (C) Ran Bahadur Shah as a ruler

Unit: 4. Prime Minister usurps royal power: Bhimsen Thapa

(A) Political situation of Nepal after the murder of Ran Bahadur Shah (B) Anglo-Nepal War: causes and consequences (C) The politics of Bhimsen Thapa after Anglo-Nepalese War

Unit: 5. Era of Turmoil

(A) Party and Politics in the Nepal Court (B) Pety Coat Politics (C) Kot Massacare and its consequences

Books recommended

1. D.R. Regmi : Modern Nepal (2 Vols)
2. Rishikesh Shah : Modern Nepal : A Political History.vol.I
3. SNR Rizvi : Nepal ka Itihas
4. Kashi Ram Srivastava : Nepal ka Itihas
5. Vikramjit Hasrat : History of Nepal as Told by its own and Contemporary Chroniclers
6. Francis Hamilton : An Account of the Kingdom of Nepal
7. Rama Kant : Indo-Nepal Relations
8. M.K.Jain : The Emergence of a New Aristocracy in Nepal
9. H.A.Oldfield: : Sketches from Nepal

Paper 1V (C), History of West Asia : (Turkey, Iran 1839-1960)

Unit-1

1. Importance of West Asia in World politics.
2. Brief pre-history, geographical importance, its resources
3. Brief history of Ottomans till 1839
4. Era of reforms under the Ottoman Sultans (1839-1876)

Unit-2

1. Sultan Abdul Hamid and the Pan Islamism
2. Pan Ottomism and Pan Turkism.

Unit-3

1. Young Turks Movement
2. Decline of the Ottoman Empire.

Unit-4

1. Transformation of Turkey under Mustafa Kemal Pasha
2. Foreign policy of Turkey from 1914-1960.

Unit-5

1. Brief history of Iran before Pahalvi Dynasty.
2. Raza Shah Pahalvi
3. Role of oil in West Asian Politics.

Books Recommended:

Yaha Aramjani : Middle East, Past and Present, Prentic Hall, INC,
1970, New Jersey

William Yale : The Near east, A Modern History The
University of Michigan Press, 1958, USA

Center of West Asian

Studies, Aligarh Muslim

University : West Asia: An Introduction, 1994, Aligarh

George Lenezowski : The Middle East in World Affairs.

K.K.Kaul : Asia Ka Itihas

K.L.Khurana : Adhunik Asia ka Itihas

History – First Semester

(Total Marks – 50)

Paper – V (A), History of Europe (1789-1815)

Unit-1 - Ancie Regime :

- (A) Political Condition (B) Social Condition
(C) Religious Conditions (D) Economic Condition

Unit-II-Enlightenment and its impact

- (A)Growth of new Philosophies : Rousseau, Montesquie, Voltaire (B)
Physiocrats : Diderot , Quensay, Gournet (C) Impact on Society (D) Revolution and
its main events.

Unit-III-Impact of French Revolution

- (A)Growth of Constitutionalism :National Assembly (B) State Assemblies
(C)National Convention (D)Directory

Unit-IV-Rise of ideological political parties

- (a)Jacobins (b) Girondists (C) Napoleon and downfall of Republicanism
(D) The Consul system

Unit-V-The Napoleonic Era

- (A) Rise of veiled absolutism (B) Foriegn policy of Napoleon Bonaparte
(C) Internal administration and reforms of Bonaparte (D)Downfall of Napoleon

Books Recommended

1. Leo Gorshoy : The French Revolution and Nepoleon
2. C.D. Hazen : Europe since 1815 (Hindi/English)
3. David Thompson : Europe since Nepoleon
4. Rude George : Revolutionary Europe 1789-1815
5. H. Rose : The Revolution & Nepoleonic Era : 1789-1815

(Hindi/English)

6. Modelin : Consulate & the Empire
7. L.B. Verma : Europe ka Itihas (Hindi)
8. Meenaxi Phukan : Rise of the Modern West
9. Burns & Ralph : World Civilizations (Vol. I & II)
10. L. Mukherjee : History of Modern Europe (Hindi/English)

History – M.A. First Semester (Total Marks – 50)

Paper – V (B) History of Europe (1871-1919)

Unit-I Character of the period.

- a. Bismarck and German unity.
- b. Problems of unified Germany.
- c. Bismarck and social reforms
- d. Foreign and colonial policy.

Unit-II

- a. Establishment of the Third French Republic.
- b. The Government of France.
- c. Church and State.
- d. Colonialism
- e. Dual Alliance.

Unit-III

- a. Dynamics of International Relations 1871-1919.
- b. The System of Alliances-Triple Entente
- c. The Eastern Question-Ferment in the Balkans and insurgent Nationalism in Eastern Europe.
- d. International Crisis: Morocco and Agadir
- e. British foreign policy: Aim and Repercussions.

Unit-IV

- a. First World War and the Aftermath
- b. The Settlement of Paris 1919.
- c. The French demands and Anglo American Repose
- d. Problem of Reparation
- e. Problem of Inter allied debts, mandates.

Unit-V

- a. Formation of League of Nations and its aims.
- b. Organisation
- c. Achievements
- d. Growth of Imperialism and role of League of Nations.
- e. Search for Security and peace.

Books Recommended

1. L.C. B. Seaman : From Vienna to Versailles
2. A.J.P. Taylor : Struggle for the Mastery in Europe
3. A.J.P. Taylor : Europe Grandeur & Decline
4. David Ergans : Europe since Waterloo
5. C.D. Hazen : Europe since 1815- (English/Hindi)
6. Grant & Temperley: Europe in the 19th & 20th Centuries
7. CDM Kettleby: A History of Modern Times
8. E. Lipson : Europe in the 19th & 20th Centuries.
9. Meenaxi Phukan : Rise of the Modern West.

History – M.A. – First Semester (Total Marks – 50)

Paper – V (C), History of United State of America- 1770 A.D-1865 A.D

Unit-I The Revolutionary Era

- a. American War of Independence
- b. The Enlightenment and American Revolution
- c. Formation of the Federal Union and Making of the American Constitution
- d. George Washington-The First American President.

Unit-II Rise of Political Parties in USA and American Presidents.

- a. The Federalists and the Republicans-Jefferson the Republican President.
- b. Madison and the War of 1812
- c. The Monroe Doctrine
- d. Jackson-the Democrat President

Unit-III Expansion from Atlantic to Pacific and Crisis in USA

- a. The Westward expansion
- b. American-Mexican War-1848
- c. Crisis and compromises in westward expansion
- d. Role of the Federal Government in the westward expansion

Unit-IV The Problem of Slavery in USA

- a. Question of Slavery in USA during revolutionary era
- b. The Extension of Slavery in USA
- c. Abraham Lincoln-policies and question of Slavery
- d. Slavery and Civil War in USA

Unit-V The Problems of Reconstruction of South

- a. Lincoln's idea of re-construction of South
- b. President Johnson Program of reconstruction
- c. The Radical program of reconstruction

d. Important Amendments in Constitution during reconstruction.

Books Recommended

1. Morison & Commager : The Growth of American Republic
2. Morison : History of USA
3. Nevins & Commager : Brief History of United States
4. Beard : The rise of American Civilization
5. Burns & Ralph : World Civilization (Vol. II & III)
6. J.S. Basset : A Short History of United States
7. Chitwood & Nixon : A Short History of the American People.
8. B.P. Saxena : America Ka Itihas
9. A.K.Kaul : Sanyukt Rajya America Ka Itihas

History – M.A. – First Semester (Total Marks – 50)

Paper – V (D) Gender Studies : Gender Approach to the Study of History

Unit-I Definition, origin, Evolution, Survey, approaches

- a. Liberal
- b. Marxist
- c. Radical

Unit-II Women in Social Reform Movements in the 19th Century :

- a) Brahmo Samaj
- b) Arya Samaj
- c) Other associations

Unit-III Women Education before Independence in India

- (a) Contribution of Pandita Ramabai
- (b) D.k. Karwe
- (c) others

Unit-IV Emergence of women organizations in India

- (a) NCWI
- (b) All India Women's Conference
- (c) Other Associations

Unit-V Movement for women's rights in India

- d) Franchise issues
- e) Legal issues, etc.

Book Recommended

- Forbes Geraldine : Women in Modern India, Cambridge University press, Cambridge, 1996
- Majumdar Vina : Symbols of Power Studies on the Political status of Women in India
- Thomas P. : Indian Women Through the Ages, Asia Publishing House New York, 1967
- Desai Neera and Krishnaraj Maitreyi : Women and Society in India, Ajanta Publication, New Delhi 1987
- Nanda B.R. : Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity, Vikas Publication New Delhi, 1976
- Agnew vijay : Elite Women in Indian Politics, Vikas Publication, 1979
- Ray, Bharti and Basu Aparna (ed.) : From Freedom to Independence : Women and Fifty Years of Indias Independence OUP Delhi 1999
- Krishna Raj Maitreyi : Feminist Concepts (part-I, II, III)
- Premlata Pujari and Vijay Kumari Kaushik : Women power in India (vols I, II, III)
- Asha Rani Vyohra : Bharat ki Agrani mahilaye
- Neera Desai, Usha Thakkar: Bhartiya Samaj Mein Mahilaye

History-M.A. Second Semester

Paper-I (Total Marks 50)

Indian National Movement and Thought-1919 A.D.-1947 A.D.

Unit-I Rise of Mass Movements in India.

- a- The Khilafat Movement
- b- Reformation in Congress-The Nagpur Session
- c- The Non Cooperation Movement
- d- Regional Variations of the Non Cooperation Movement

Unit-II New Ideologies in Indian Nationalism and Constitutional issues

- a- The Swarajya Party
- b- Rise of Left wing politics in India
- c- The Revolutionary Movement after first world war
- d- The Simon Commission and Nehru Report

Unit-III Indian Nationalism from 1929-1935

- a- The Constitutional Problems and Civil Disobedience Movement
- b- The Round Table Conferences
- c- The Communal issues and Poona Pact
- d- Congress Ministries and its programs

Unit-IV- The Indian Nationalism from 1937-1942

- a- The Second World War and beginning of the constitutional crisis
- b- The Quit India Movement
- c- The Wavell Plan
- d- The Cripps Mission

Unit-V- The Indian Nationalism from 1942-1947

- a- Subhas Chandra Bose and INA
- b- The Cabinet Mission
- c- The Communal Problem
- d- Partition and Independence

Books recommended:

1. Tara Chand : History of Freedom Movement Vol.-I & II (Hindi/English)
2. R.C. Majumdar : History of Freedom Movement (III Vols.)
3. B.P.S. Raghuvanshi: Indian National Movement & Thought (Hindi)
4. Ayodhya Singh : Bharat ka Mukti Sangram
5. A.R. Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism (Hindi & English)
6. Sumit Sarkar : Modern India 1885-1947 (Hindi/English)
7. Bipan Chandra : Indian Freedom Struggle (Hindi/English)
8. Shekhar Bandopadhyay : Plassey se Vibhajan Tak (Hindi)
9. P.L. Gautam : Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas (Hindi)
10. G.S. Chhabra : Advance History of Modern India (3 Vols.) (Hindi/English)

History-M.A. Second Semester

Group A (Medieval India)(Total Marks 50)

PAPER II (A) History of Delhi Sultanate (1320-1526 A.D.)

- Unit I.** **Tughlaq Dynasty:**GhiyasuddinTughlaq, Muhammad Bin Tughlaq, FirozshahTughlaq, their policies and experiments.
Fall of Tughlaq Dynasty.
- Unit II.** **Foreign Invasion :**Timur: Invasion ,Causes and its effects,
- Unit III.** **The Era of Saiyyids&Lodi's :** Struggle for wizarate under the Saiyyeds,Bahlol Lodi, Sikandar Lodi, Ibrahim Lodi and their policies, Theory of Kingship.
- Unit IV.** Administration of Delhi Sultanate : Central Government, Provincial Government.
- Unit V.** Ruling Forces : Nobility, Ulema, Khalifa's relations with the Sultans, Downfall of the Delhi Sultanate: causes and its Legacy.

Books recommended

1. Elliot & Dowson : History of India as Told by its own Historians (Relevant Vols.)
2. SAA Rizvi : AditurkKalin Bharat (Hindi)
3. SAA Rizvi : KhaljiKalin Bharat (Hindi)
4. SAA Rizvi : TughlaqKalin Bharat (2 vols.Hindi)
5. Habib&Nizami : Delhi Sultanate (Hindi/English)
6. ABM Haibullah : The Foudation of Muslim Rule in India (Hindi/English)
7. J.L. Mehta : Advance History of Medieval India (2 Vols.) Hindi/English
8. Sunil Kumar : Emergence of Delhi Sultanate
9. Satish Chandra : Madhya Kaleen Bharat: Rajneeti, SamajaurSanskriti.
10. NeerajSrivastava : Madhya Kalin Bharat: Prashashan,SamajaurSanskriti.

11. Zia- ud-din Barni : Fatwa-i- Jahandari (Hindi/English)
12. I. H. Qureshi : Administration of Delhi Sultanate

History : M.A. Second Semester-

GROUP – B (MODERN INDA) (Total Marks. 50)

Paper-II.B -Political History of Modern India (1830 A.D. 1857 A.D.)

Unit I The Era of Subordinate Isolation :

- (a) Administration of Lord Hastings
- (b) East India Company and Hyderabad
- (c) East India Company and Avadh

Unit. II The Maratha State :

- (d) The Political Position of Marathas in the mid of 18th Century
- (e) Third Battle of Panipat
- (f) East India Company and Marathas

Unit III Extension of British Dominion on Eastern and Western Frontiers:

- (a) First and Second Burmese war.
- (b) The Western Frontier and East India Company
- (c) First Afghan War

Unit IV Era of Annexation :

- (a) Dalhousie, his Annexation Policy and reform
- (b) Annexation of Punjab
- (c) Annexation of Avadh

Unit V The Revolt of 1857

- (a) The Causes of the revolt
- (b) Main areas of the revolt
- (c) Nature of the revolt-main theories and effects

Books Recommended

1. Bipan Chandra : Adhunik Bharat (Hindi)
2. Satish Chandra : Uttar Mughal Kalin Bharat (Hindi)
3. G.S. Chabra : Advance History of Modern India (3 vols.)
Hindi/English
4. ShekharBandopadhyay :Plassey se VibhajanTak (Hindi)
5. P.E. Roberts : Lord Wellesley
6. P.L. Gautam : Adhunik Bharat kaItihas (Hindi)
7. R.L. Shukla : Adhunik Bharat
8. B. Sheikh Ali : Haider Ali
9. B. Sheikh Ali : Tipu Sultan
10. R.C. Majumdar : Maratha Confederacy
11. R.C. Majumdar : The History & Culture of Indian People
(Vol. IX)

History : M.A. Second Semester-

Group A (Medieval India)(Total Marks. 50)

Paper-III.A- Development of Art in Medieval India (1200-1700)

Unit I- Architecture under the Sultans of Delhi-I

- (a) The Growing sense of aesthetics
- (b) The main Characteristics of the Indo-Islamic Architecture
- (c) Architecture under the slave Dynasty
- (d) Architecture under the Khaljis

Unit II- Architecture under the Sultans of Delhi-II

- (a) Architecture under the Tughlaqs.
- (b) Architecture under the Saiyyads and Lodis
- (c) New Stylistic features developed in the proceeding years.
- (d) A Study of the contact with European architectural features.

Unit III- Mughal Architecture-I

- (a) Late Development of Mughal Architecture in the Indian Context.
- (b) Architecture under Babur and Humayun
- (c) Architecture under Akbar Part I.
- (d) Architecture under Akbar Part II

Unit IV- Mughal Architecture-II

- (a) Architecture under Jahangir
- (b) Architecture under Shahjahan Part I
- (c) Architecture under Shahjahan Part II
- (d) Architecture under Aurangzeb

Unit V- Mughal and Rajput Painting

- (a) Origin of the Mughal Painting
- (b) Painting under Akbar
- (c) Painting under Jahangir to Aurangzeb
- (d) Development of Rajput Painting

Books Recommended

1. Sachau: Alberuni's India (Hindi/English)
2. K.M. Ashraf : Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan
(Hindi/English)
3. Tara Chand : Influence of Islam on Indian Culture (Hindi/English)
4. Yusuf Husain : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture
(Hindi/English)
5. A.L. Srivastava : Medieval Indian Culture (Hindi/English)
6. SAA Rizvi : Sufism in India (2 Vols.)
7. J.Chaubey& K.L. Srivastava: Madhya KalinBhartiyaSanskriti
8. MeenakshiKhanna : Cultural History of Medieval India

M.A.History- Second Semester

GROUP – B (MODERN INDIA) (Total Marks. 50)

Paper III B- Marginal Society, Reform Movement and Development of Education (19th& First Half of the 20th Century)

- Unit-I** Reformers of 20th Century : Gandhi and Ambedkar -Dalits and Women
- Unit-II** Development of Education under East India Company, The Role of Christian Missionaries in the Development of Education during the 19th Century.
- Unit-III** Development of Education under British Rule : (1858-1947) Educational Commissions, their suggestions, implications and effects.
- Unit-IV** Growth of Women Education in India.
- Unit-V** Position of Women and Social Legislations.

Books Recommended

1. R.C. Majumdar : British Paramountcy & Indian Renaissance
(Part I & II Vol. IX)
2. S.A. Natrajan : A Century of Social Reforms
3. H.C.E. Zakaria : Renascent India
4. V.A. Narayan : Studies in Social History of Modern India
5. J.N. Farquhar : Modern Religious Movements
6. Kenneth C. Jones : Socio-Religious Movements in Modern India
7. A.R. Desai : Social Background of Indian Nationalism
(Hindi/English)
8. S. Abid Ali : Bhartiya Sanskriti

9. S. Panthari : Adhunik Bharat kaSamajikItihas
10. Dilip M. Menon : Cultural History of Modern India(Hindi/English)

History : M.A. Second Semester(Total Marks. 50)

Paper-IV-A History of China and Japan-1900 A.D.-1945 A.D.

Unit-I- Rise of Japan as a World Power

- a. The Anglo-Japanese Alliance of 1902
- b. The Russian-Japanese War of 1904-05
- c. Japan's interest in Manchuria
- d. Japan's interest in Korea

Unit-II-Revolution in China

- a. Downfall of the Manchus
- b. The Chinese Revolution of 1911
- c. Rise of Dr. Sun YatSen
- d. Counter revolution by Yuan Shi Kai in China

Unit-III- China and Japan from 1914-1930

- a. Role of China and Japan in the first world war
- b. Nationalist Movement in China
- c. Rise of Chiang Kai Sheik in Chinese Politics
- d. China's Economy from 1900-1930

Unit-IV- Rise of Imperialist Japan

- a. Causes for the rise of imperialism in Japan
- b. US role in Chinese problems
- c. Policies of Chiang Kai Sheik
- d. Role of China in Second World War

Unit-V- China from 1930-1945

- a. Mao and Communist movement in China
- b. US role in Chinese problems
- c. policies of Chiang kaiShek
- d. Role of China in Second World War

Books Recommended:

1. H.J. Vinacke : History of the Far East in Modern Times
(English & 2 Vol. in Hindi)
 2. Clyde & Beers: The Far East (English/Hindi)
 3. MathncilPetter: The Far East
 4. Israel Apstin : AfimYudh se MuktiTak
 5. ShailendraPanthari: Adhunik Asia
 6. K.L. Khurana : China Thatha Japan
 7. Latourette : A Short History of the Far East (English/Hindi)
 8. Michale and Taylor: The Far East in Modern Times
 9. A Hen Khon : History of Nationalism in the East
- TiangLiary Li : Inner History of Chinese Revolution

Paper-IV B. History of Nepal (1846-1960)

Unit-I The Prime Ministership of Jung Bahadur Rana :

- A. The emergence of Jung Bahadur Rana
- B. Administration and reforms
- C. Jung Bahadur Rana and Indian Mutiny
- D. Foreign policy
- E. Nepal-Tibet war (1855-56), Relations with English.
- F. Mystery of his death.

Unit-II Storm and Tranquillity (1877-1901)

- A. Ranoddip Singh as Prime Minister : early problems
- B. Power struggle between Jung Ranas and Shamsheer Ranas
- C. Achievements
- D. Assassination of Maharaja Ranoddip Singh
- E. Bir Shamsheer as Prime Minister of Nepal: reforms and achievements

Unit-III The Era of Consolidation (1901-1920) :

- A. The Prime Ministership of Dev Shemsheer
- B. Chandra Shamsheer : Home policy and reforms.
- C. Chandra Shamsheer's foreign policy
- D. The role of Nepal in First World War.

Unit-IV Lull before the Storm

- A. The Prime Ministership of Bhim Shamsheer- Home and Foreign policy
- B. Maharaja Juddha Shamsheer's Prime Ministership: reforms and home policy
- C. His foreign policy with special reference to Second World War

Unit-V The Brewing of Storm & Restoration of Monarchy (1945-1960)

- A. Formation of Political rganizations
- B. Padma Jung as Prime Minister : his reforms and policies
- C. Anti Rana movements and its results.
- D. Re-establishment of Monarchy.
- E. Experiments for democracy and its failures.

Books recommended

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|--|
| 1. D.R. Regmi | : | Modern Nepal (2 Vols) |
| 2. Rishikesh Shah | : | Modern Nepal : A Political History.vol.I |
| 3. SNR Rizvi | : | Nepal kaItihas |
| 4. Kashi Ram Srivastava | : | Nepal kaItihas |
| 5. VikramjitHasrat | : | History of Nepal as Told by its own and Contemporary Chroniclers |
| 6. Francis Hamilton | : | An Account of the Kingdom of Nepal |
| 7. Rama Kant | : | Indo-Nepal Relations |
| 8. M.K.Jain | : | The Emergence of a New Aristocracy in Nepal |
| 9. H.A.Oldfield: | : | Sketches from Nepal |

History : M.A. Second Semester (Total Marks 50)

Paper IV-C History of West Asia (IRAQ, Palestine, Syria and Saudi Arab -1900-1975)

Unit-1 :

- 1- Pre history of Iraq upto 1920
- 2- Mandate System
- 3- Iraq under British Mandate.
- 4- Anglo-Iraq relations till 1939.

Unit-2 :

- 1- Mandate system in other parts of West Asia.
- 2- British mandate in Palestine and Trans Jordan.
- 3- French Mandate in Lebanon and Syria.

Unit-3 ;

- 1- History of Zionism
- 2- Political Zionism
- 3- The birth of the state of Israel.

Unit-4 ;

- 1- Problems of Palestine.
- 2- Palestinian problem after birth of Israel.

Unit-5 :

- 1- Brief History of Arabs.
- 2- Unification movements in Arab
- 3- Ibn Saud and his achievements.

Books Recommended:

- YahaAramjani : Middle East, Past and Present, Prentic Hall, INC,
- William Yale : The Near East, A Modern History
- George Lenezowski : : The Middle East in World Affairs.
- K.K.Kaul : Asia KaItihas
- K.L.Khurana : Adhunik Asia kaItihas

History- Second Semester--- Paper-V

Viva-Voce (Total Marks-50)

History-M.A.

Third Semester-Paper-I (Total Marks 50)

Indian Historiography

Unit-I Philosophy of History –I

- (a) Definition of History
- (b) Historical Facts
- (c) Meaning, uses and bias in History
- (d) Causation

Unit-II Philosophy of History-II

- (a) Subjectivity in History
- (b) Objectivity in History
- (c) History and Social Sciences

Unit-III The Delhi Sultanate Historiography-I

- (a) Recent Trends and Problems in Medieval Indian Historiography
- (b) Hasan Nizami
- (c) Minhaj-us-Siraj
- (d) Ziauddin Barni

Unit-IV The Delhi Sultanate Historiography II

- (a) Amir Khusrou
- (b) Isami
- (c) Ibn Batuta
- (d) Yahya-bin-Ahmad Sarhindi

Unit-V Mughal Historiography-I

- (a) Baburnama
- (b) Abul Fazal
- (c) Nizamuddin Ahmad
- (d) Abdur Qadir Badaumi

History-M.A.

Third Semester-Paper-II-A, (Total Marks 50)

Political History of India (1526-1565)

Unit-I Babur (1526-1530)

- (a) India on the eve of Babur's invasion
- (b) Five Indian Campaigns of Babur
- (c) Battles of Khanwa, Chanderi and Ghaghra
- (d) Babur-Administration and as an Empire Builder

Unit-II Humayun (15030-40)

- (a) Problems of Humayun at the time of accession
- (b) Humayun's relations with his brothers
- (c) The Conspiracy of Khalifa
- (d) Babur's relation with Bahadur Shah and Sher Khan

Unit-III Humayun in Exile (1540-1555) and after

- (a) Relations with Maldev
- (b) Humayun visit to Persia
- (c) Causes of Failure
- (d) Estimate of Humayun

Unit-IV Sher Shah (1540-45)

- (a) Sher Shah's early career
- (b) Taxation Policy
- (c) Provincial Administration
- (d) Administration of Villages, Pargana and Sarkar

Unit-V Akbar (1556-1605)

- (a) Influences on Akbar
- (b) Bairam Khan's Contribution and his downfall
- (c) The Second Battle of Panipat
- (d) The 'Petticoat' Government

History-M.A.

Third Semester-Paper-II-B (Total Marks 50)

Political History of Modern India-1858 A.D.-1919 A.D.

Unit-I Transfer of Power from EIC to Crown

- a. Causes for the end of Company's rule
- b. Administrative Changes after the transfer of power
- c. Queen Victoria's Proclamation
- d. The Indian Council Act-1861

Unit-II Growth of New Institutions

- a. Growth of Local Self Government in India
- b. Growth of Financial Decentralization
- c. Growth of Modern Education
- d. Development of Famine Policy

Unit-III Important Governor Generals

- a. Administrative reforms of Canning
- b. Administrative reforms of Mayo
- c. Administrative reforms of Lytton
- d. Administrative reforms of Ripon

Unit-IV The Foreign Affairs of India 1858-1900

- a. Lawrence and Masterly Activity in Afghanistan
- b. Second Afghan War
- c. The Burmese Affairs
- d. Problem in the North-East

Unit-I The period of Curzon

- a. Curzon's administrative reforms
- b. Partition of Bengal
- c. Curzon's foreign policy
- d. Curzon and Tibet

Third Semester

Paper-III-A

Political History of India (1658-1707) (total marks-50)

1. Sources on the History of Aurengzeb-Persian, European and Others
2. War of Succession between the sons Shahjahan-causes, events, results, nature, Early life of Aurengzeb
3. Frontier and Deccan Policy of Aurengzeb, North East and North west frontier, Bijapur, Golkunda and Marathas
4. Revolts during the times of Aurengzeb-Satnami, Sikh, Rajput, Bundela and Afghan
5. Religious Policy of Aurengzeb, Cultural events, Islamic theory of administration, Policy towards Hindus, Policy towards Shias and Other Sects.

History-M.A.

Third Semester-Paper-III-B (Total Marks 50)

Constitutional History of Modern India (1773 A.D.-1909 A.D.)

Unit-1 Regulation of East India Company

- a. Regulating Act 1773
- b. Pitts India Act 1784
- c. Parliamentary control through Dual Government

Unit-2 Renewal of Charter of the Company

- a. Charter Act 1793
- b. Charter Act 1813
- c. Charter Act 1833
- d. Charter Act 1853

Unit-3 Transfer of power from East India Company to The Raj

- a. The Government of India Act, 1858
- b. Queen Victoria Proclamation

Unit-4 Indian Councils Act

- a. Indian Councils Act 1861
- b. Indian Councils Act 1892

Unit-5 Morley-Minto Reforms

- a. Main provisions of the Indian Councils Act 1909
- b. Significance of Indian Councils Act

History-M.A.

Third Semester- Paper IV (A)(Total Marx-50)

Economic History of Delhi Sultanate (1200-1526)

- Unit-I Agriculture, Industry, Internal and External Trade and Currency during Sultanate Period.
- Unit-II Land Revenue System under Delhi Sultans.
- Unit-III Economic Reforms of Alauddin Khalji.
- Unit-IV Position of Iqtadars and Peasantry during Sultanate period.
- Unit-V Growth of Urban Centres: Theory of Urban Revolutions and growth of urban Centres in North India.

History-M.A.

Third Semester-Paper IV B

Total Marks 50

Economic History of Modern India 1773 A.D.-1857 A.D.

Unit-1 Phases of economic history

- a. Concept of the Colonial Economy
- b. Mercantilism
- c. Capitalism
- d. Emergence of Financial Imperialism

Unit-2 Changes in the nature of Land holdings & Revenue Settlements

- a. Land holdings in 18th century, prior to Colonial land Settlement
- b. Permanent Settlement-its effects on rural economy and emergence of new rural elite.
- c. Raiyyatwari Settlement-its effects on rural economy
- d. Mahalwari Settlement-its effects on rural economy
- e. Taluqdari in Awadh-Nature of Awadh Taluqdari, Abolition and reinstatement

Unit-3 Development of transport state of industry

- a. Railways
- b. Waterways and Road transport
- c. Ruin of Cottage industry and program of de-industrialization

Unit-4 Rise of the Commercial Agriculture under East India Company

- a. Agriculture policy of EIC
- b. Causes of commercialization of Agriculture
- c. Rise of Commercial Agriculture

Unit-5 State of industry

- a. Trends of Cottage industries in India

History : M.A.

Third Semester (Total Marks. 50)

Paper-V.A.History of Europe (1815-1871)

Unit I- The Age of Congresses :The Vienna Congress-its leaders, Reactionary decisions of the Vienna Congress, Importance.

Unit II- The concert of Europe :Holly Alliance, Quadruple Alliance , Aix-la-Chappelle, Troppau, Laibach and Verona.

Unit III- Rise of Nationalism in Europe :Economic, Scientific and Cultural Development in Europe between 1815-1850, Loius XVIII of France, Charles V, Second French Republic and Loius Napoleon, France and other European States, The French Revolution of 1830 and 1848.

Unit IV- Unification of Italy and Germany : Italy before unification, Italy and Napoleon III, Mazzini, Garibaldi, Cavour. Germany before Unification, Rise of Nationalism in Germany, Germany and Austria, Bismarck and Germany, The treaty of Frankfurt-1871.

Unit V- The Eastern Question : The condition of Turkey, Attitude of European powers towards Turkey, Crimean War and the treaty of Paris.

Books Recommended

1. Leo Gorshoy : The French Revolution and Napoleon
2. C.D. Hazen : Europe since 1815 (Hindi/English)
3. David Thompson : Europe since Napoleon
4. Rude George : Revolutionary Europe 1789-1815
5. H. Rose : The Revolution & Napoleonic Era : 1789-1815

(Hindi/English)

6. Modelin : Consulate & the Empire
7. L.B. Verma : Europe kaltihas (Hindi)
8. MeenaxiPhukan : Rise of the Modern West
9. Burns & Ralph : World Civilizations (Vol. I & II)
10. L. Mukherjee : History of Modern Europe (Hindi/English)

History : M.A.

Third Semester (Total Marks. 50)

Paper V (B) History of Europe (1919-1945)

- Unit-1 (a)** Causes of the rise of communism
- (b) Revolution and birth of U.S.S.R.
 - (c) Russia under Lenin
 - (d) Stalin's Russia
 - (e) Foreign policy of Soviet Union between the two great wars.

Unit-II

- (a) Rise of Totalitarianism in Europe
- (b) Causes for failure of Wiemer Republic
- (c) Hitler and National Socialism
- (d) Foreign Policy
- (e) Destiny of National Socialism Policy of great Powers.

Unit-III

- (a) Fascist Italy, Mussolini
- (b) Domestic Policies
- (c) Nationalism, Population, Imperialism.
- (d) Foreign Policy, Africa
- (e) Albania

Unit-IV

- (a) Events Leading to Second World War.
- (b) The British Policy of Appeasement
- (c) German and Italian Challenges to the Peace Treaties of Paris.
- (d) Axis Politics.
- (e) The Second World War.

Unit-V

- (a) The birth of U.N.O.
- (b) Objectives
- (c) Organization
- (d) United Nations and its role in worlds affairs
- (e) The Beginning of the East - West Schism.

Books Recommended

1. L.C. B. Seaman: From Vienna to Versailles
2. A.J.P. Taylor : Struggle for the Mastery in Europe
3. A.J.P. Taylor : Europe Grandeur & Decline
4. David Ergans : Europe since Waterloo
5. C.D. Hazen : Europe since 1815- (English/Hindi)
6. Grant &Temperley: Europe in the 19th& 20th Centuries
7. CDM Kettleby : A History of Modern Times
8. E. Lipson : Europe in the 19th& 20th Centuries.
9. MeenaxiPhukan : Rise of the Modern West.

History : M.A.

Third Semester(Total Marks. 50)

Paper-V.C History of the United States of America-1865 A.D. 1945 A.D.

Unit-I- USA in the later half of nineteenth century

- a. Industrialization in USA
- b. Problems of Capitalism
- c. Rise of America as a World Power
- d. Theodore Roosevelt-The Progressive era President

Unit-II-USA from 1901-1919 World War

- a. Theodore Roosevelt-his foreign policy
- b. Role of USA in the First World War
- c. Woodroe Wilson-the Progressive President
- d. USA and the Peace Treaty of Paris
- e. Return to isolation

Unit-III- USA from 1921-1929

- a. Rise as great economic power
- b. The Washington Conferences
- c. USA and International Affairs-1920-1930
- d. The Crisis on Capitalism-depression of 1929
- e. The Hoover administration and depression

Unit IV- The Roosevelt Era

- a. The Hoover administration and depression
- b. F.D. Roosevelt and policy of New Deal
- c. Foreign policy of F.D. Roosevelt
- d. Road to Second World War

Unit-V-USA and the Second World-War

- a. US-Japanese relations between the two great wars
- b. Role of USA in the Second World War
- c. Role of USA in the formation of UNO
- d. US role in Japan's reconstruction.

Book Recommended

1. Morison & Commager: The Growth of American Republic
2. Morison : History of USA
3. Nevins & Commager : Brief History of United States
4. Beard : The rise of American Civilization
5. Burns & Ralph : World Civilization (Vol. II & III)
6. J.S. Basset : A Short History of United States
7. Chitwood & Nixon : A Short History of the American People.
8. B.P. Saxena : America Kalthas
9. A.K.Kaul : SanyuktRajya America Kalthas

History : M.A.

Third Semester- (Total Marks 50)

Paper-V D . Indian Women : Towards Empowerment

Unit-I - Role of women in National Movement in India

(a) 1857-1920

(b)1920-1947

Unit-II- Education and Indian Women

(a) Post Independence

(b) Contemporary

Unit-III- Indian women in different professions

(a) Profession

(b) Industry

(c) Agriculture

Unit-IV- Government commissions and committees for women issues in India

(a) National

(b) provincial

Unit-V - Effect of Globalization and women's rights

- (a) Globalization and Indian women
- (b) Women's rights post independence

Book Recommended

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| Forbes Geraldine | : | Women in Modern India, Cambridge University press, Cambridge, 1996 |
| MajumdarVina | : | Symbols of Power Studies on the Political status of Women in India |
| Thomas P. | : | Indian Women Through the Ages, Asia Publishing House New York, 1967 |
| Desai Neera and
KrishnarajMaitreyi | : | Women and Society in India, Ajanta Publication, New Delhi 1987 |
| Nanda B.R. | : | Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity, Vikas Publication New Delhi, 1976 |
| Agnew vijay | : | Elite Women in Indian Politics, Vikas Publication, 1979 |
| Ray, Bharti and
BasuAparna (ed.) | : | From Freedom to Independence : Women and Fifty Years of Indian Independence OUP Delhi 1999 |
| Krishna Raj Maitreyi | : | Feminist Concepts (part-I, II, III) |
| PremlataPujari and
Vijay KumariKaushik | : | Women power in India (vols I, II, III) |

Asha Rani Vyohra

:

Bharat ki Agranimahilaye

Neera Desai, UshaThakkar: BhartiyaSamaj Mein Mahilaye

History, M.A. Fourth Semester, Paper I (Maximum Marks 50)

Unit-I Mughal Historiography II

- (a) Khafi Khan
- (b) Bhimsen
- (c) Sujan Rai
- (d) Ishwar Das Nagar

Unit-II- Modern Indian Historiography-I

- (a) Recent Trends and Problems of Modern Indian Historeography.
- (b) W.H. Moreland
- (c) J.D. Cunningham
- (d) James Tod

Unit-III- Modern Indian Historiography-II

- (a) Elliot & Dowson
- (b) V.A. Smith
- (c) G.S. Sardesai
- (d) G.H. Ojha

Unit-IV- Modern Historiography-III

- (a) Archives
- (b) Nationalist Historiography
- (c) Colonial Historiography
- (d) Subaltern Studies

Unit-V- Modern Historiography-IV

- (a) Dalit History

(b) Communal writings in Indian History

(c) Allahabad School of Historiography

(d) Aligarh School of Historiography

Suggested Readings

1. Peter Hardy-Historians of Medieval India
2. Mohibul Hasan (ed.)-Historians of Medieval India
3. B. Sheik Ali-History its Theory and Method
4. E.H. Carr-What is History
5. Harbans Mukhiya-Historians and Historiography During the Reign of Akbar
6. S.N. Sen-Historians of Modern India

History, M.A. Fourth Semester Paper II A (Maximum Marks 50)

The Political History of India (1565-1657)

Unit-I Akbar (1556-1605)

- (a) Rajput Policy
- (b) Sulah-i-kul and the Religious policy
- (c) The Tauhid-i-Ilahi
- (d) The Central Administration

Unit-II Akbar (1556-1605)

- (a) The Provincial Administration
- (b) The Local Administration
- (c) The Mansabdari System
- (d) The Revenue System

Unit-III Akbar (1556-1605)

- (a) Gujrat Campaign
- (b) The North-West Frontier Policy
- (c) The Deccan Policy
- (d) Akbar as a National Monarch

Unit IV Jahangir (1605-27)

- (a) Sher Afghan Affair
- (b) Nurjahan Junta and its influence
- (c) Relations with Persia
- (d) The Deccan Policy

Unit V Shahjahan (1627-57)

- (a) The Central Asian Policy
- (b) The Deccan Policy
- (c) Relations with Persia
- (d) War of Succession amongst his sons

Suggested Readings

1. R.B. Williams-An Empire Builder of the Sixteenth Century
2. प्रो० राघवेश्याम-बाबर
3. प्रो० हरिशंकर श्रीवास्तव-हुमायूँ
4. Dr. A.L. Srivastava-Akbar The great 2vols.(Hindi and English)
5. VA Smith-Akbar the great Mogol
6. Beni Prasad-History of Jahangir
7. B.P. Saxena-History of Shahjahan of Delhi
8. J.F. Richards-The Mughal Empire

History-M.A. Fourth Semester-Paper-II-B (Total Marks 50)

Political History of Modern India 1919 A.D.-1964 A.D.

Unit-I- Growth of Modern Institutions

- a. Growth of Modern Education
- b. Growth of Representative Institutions
- c. Growth of Financial Decentralization
- d. Growth of Press

Unit-II- The Native States

- a. Native States-A preview
- b. Crown and the Native States in the 20th Century
- c. The Assimilation of Native States in the Indian Union
- d. Problems of Hyderabad, Kashmir and Junagarh

Unit-III- Consolidation of Independent India

- a. The ideas of Union creation
- b. The question of Provincial identities
- c. The question of Tribes
- d. Federal features of the Union

Unit-IV- The Economic development of India under Nehru

- a. The ideas of economic structure
- b. The Concept of Mixed economy
- c. The Agricultural reforms
- d. The Industrial Policy

Unit-IV- Foreign Policy of India under Nehru

- a. Fundamental Principles of India's Foreign policy
- b. The Panchsheel and NAM
- c. Problems with Pakistan
- d. Relations with USA and USSR.

Books Recommended

M. Machangen	: Clenency Canning
S. Gopal	: Viceroyalty of Lord Ripon
Dharm Pal	: Administration of Lord Lawrence Cambridge History of India (Vol.6).
Lovat Frazer	: India under Curzon.
H.L. Singh	: Problems and Policy of British in India (Eng. Or Hindi)
Durga Das	: From Curzon to Nehru (English or Hindi)
B. N. Pandey	: Break up of British India
K.P. Mishra	: India's Policy of Re-Construction of states & Governments.
Ajit Roy	: Political Power in India
L.Y. Berri	: Planning a Socialist Economy
V.A. Rai Panandikar	: Development Administration in India.

History-M. A Fourth Semester Paper III A

1707-1740

- i. उत्तराधिकार युद्ध—औरंगजेब के पुत्रों के मध्य एवं बहादुर शाह प्रथम के पुत्रों के मध्य।
- ii. उत्तर मुगल कालीन सम्राट एवं उनके वजीर—सम्राट बहादुर शाह प्रथम, जहाँदार शाह, फर्रुख सियर, रफीउद्दौला, रफीउद्दरजात एवं मुहम्मद शाह, वजीर, मुनीम खाँ, जुल्फिकार खाँ, सैयद अब्दुल्ला खाँ मोहम्मद अमीन खाँ एवं निजामुल मुल्क
- iii. उत्तर मुगल कालीन राजनीति में महिलाओं की भूमिका—लाल कुँवरि एवं कूकीजीऊ में
- iv. उत्तर मुगल कालीन सम्राटों की नीतियाँ—राजपूत, सिक्ख, जाट एवं मराठों के प्रति।
- v. उत्तर मुगल कालीन शासकों की पश्चिमोत्तर सीमा नीति एवं नादिर शाह का आक्रमण—कारण, घटनाएँ, परिणाम एवं प्रभाव

I. Unkz xJFk %&

सती चन्द्र	:	उत्तर मुगल कालीन भारत का इतिहास
जदुनाथ सरकार	:	औरंगजेब
राधे याम	:	औरंगजेब
फारूकी, जेड	:	औरंगजेब एण्ड हिज टाइम्स
के०आर० कानूनगों	:	दारा शिकोह
कनिधंम, जे०डी०	:	हिस्ट्री ऑफ दि सिक्ख
के०एस० भार्गव	:	मारवाड़ एण्ड द मुगल्स इम्पेरर
सरदेसाई, जी०एस०	:	मराठों का इतिहास (द जिल्द)
विलियम इर्विन	:	लेटर मुगल्स
जदुनाथ सरकार	:	शिवाजी और उनका युग
बी०एस० भार्गव	:	राजस्थान का मध्य कालीन इतिहास
एन०सी०राय	:	महाराजा जसवन्त सिंह तथा उनका समय
गोपीनाथ भार्मा	:	मुगल—मेवाड़ सम्बन्ध
के०आर० कानूनगो	:	जाटों का इतिहास

History-M.A.

Fourth Semester-Paper-III-B (Total Marks 50)

Constitutional History of Modern India 1909 A.D.-1947 A.D.

Unit-1- Montague Chelmsford reforms

- a. The August Declaration
- b. Changes introduced in the Provincial Government
- c. Changes introduced in the Central Government

Unit-2- The Simon Commission and afterwards

- a. Nehru Report
- b. Simon Commission Report
- c. Round Table conferences
- d. Communal Award

Unit-3 The Federal System of the Government

- a. The white paper
- b. Indian Federal Act of 1935
- c. Provincial Autonomy

Unit-4 Constitutional developments leading to Indian Independence

- a. August offer of 1940
- b. The Cripps Mission 1942
- c. Cabinet Mission
- d. Mountbatten Plan

History M.A.-Fourth Semesterth Semester

Paper-IVth A

Economic History of Mughal India (1526-1740 A.D.)

- Unit-I** Agriculture, Industry, Trade and Commerce, Currency and Banking during Mughal period.
- Unit-II** Land Revenue and Agrarian System of Sher Shah and Mughals.
- Unit-III** Position of Jagirdar, Zamindars and peasantry under the Mughals.
- Unit-IV** Transport and Communication in Mughal India.
- Unit-V** Main Urban Centres and Urbanisation in Mughal India.

History-M.A. Fourth Semester-Paper-IV-B (Total Marks 50)

Economic History of Modern India 1857 A.D.-1947 A.D.

Unit-I- Modern Economic Developments Under the Crown

- a. Development of Currency System
- b. Development of Banking System
- c. Development of Irrigation System

Unit-2 Trade and Commerce and its effects on economy

- a. Foreign trade and its nature
- b. Foreign trade before the first world war
- c. Foreign trade from 1914-1947

Unit-3 Growth of Modern Industries

- a. Industrial Policy under the Crown
- b. Growth of Railways
- c. Other major industries

Unit-4 Colonial economy and its effects

- a. Problems of Agriculture-The Famines and development of Famine Policy.
- b. The Problems of Rural indebtedness and landless labour
- c. Nationalist debate on the concepts of colonial economy-the drain of wealth and problems of de-industrialization.

Unit-5 Famine Policy

- a. The causes of Famine
- b. Famine policy & famine code

Books Recommended:

- R. C. Dutt : Economic History of India, 2 Vols.
- Baden Powell : The Land Revenue administration in India.
- V. Antsey : The Economic Development of India.
- Chattergin : Industrial India.
- D.R. Gadgil : Industrial Evolution in Indian in the recent times.
- S.K. Sen : Studies in Economic policy & Development of India.
- V.B. Singh : The Economic History of India (1857-1957).
- F. Shiras : Indian Currency and Banking.
- H.S. Srivastava : History of Indian Famines.
- S. C. Gupta : Afghan Relation and Early, British Rule in India.
- Dada Bhai Nauroji : Poverty & Un – British Rule in India.
- K.P. Mishra : Banaras in Transition. (1738-1795)
- B. Chandra : Rise of Economic Nationalism in India.
- Dharam Kumar : The Cambridge Economic History of Modern India.
- S.S.M. Desai : Economic History of India.

History M.A. Fourth Semester

Paper-V – Viva Voce (Total Marx-50)